

**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

DIVISION OF MAINTENANCE  
STRUCTURE MAINTENANCE & INVESTIGATIONS  
100 South Main Street, 3rd Floor  
LOS ANGELES, CA 90012  
PHONE (213) 897-2004  
FAX (213) 897-2033



*Making Conservation  
a California Way of Life.*

July 4, 2018

Mr. Shane Silsby  
Director of Public Works  
County of Orange  
P O Box 4048  
Santa Ana, CA 92702-4048

Dear Mr. Silsby:

In accordance with Title 23 of the Code of Federal Regulations (Federal Highway Act) and the National Bridge Inspection Standards (NBIS), Caltrans Structure Maintenance and Investigations performed an inspection of 6 bridges under your jurisdiction. The type of inspection is indicated on the bridge report transmittal sheet. The bridges have been rated to indicate their deficiencies, structural adequacy, safe load carrying capacity and overall general condition.

Enclosed are copies of the Bridge Inspection Reports for the structures noted on the attached transmittal sheet. These reports contain descriptions of physical changes to the structures since the last inspection, recommendations for work to be done, and additional information not recorded in the previous Bridge Reports.

Your attention is directed to the requirements of Title 23, Part 650 of the Code of Federal Regulations, where newly completed structures or any modification of existing structures shall be entered in the inventory within 90 days. Please notify this office of any newly constructed bridge or culvert within your jurisdiction, more than 20 feet measured along the center of the roadway and carrying public vehicular traffic or over a public roadway, in order that it may be entered in the inventory of bridge structures in compliance with Federal requirements.

Should you have any questions regarding the enclosed Bridge Inspection Reports, please contact Bing Wu @ (213) 897-0874.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Ching Chao".

CHING CHAO  
Office Chief  
Structure Maintenance & Investigations - (Investigations-South)

Enclosures

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**Bridge Report Transmittal Sheet****Batch 41392****County of Orange**

Bridge #	Bridge Name	Location	Inspection		Outstanding	
			Date	Type	Work	Cost
55C0177	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	4.4 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROAD	12/15/2017	Routine	Y	\$
55C0178	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	4.9 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROAD	12/15/2017	Routine	Y	\$
55C0179	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	5.4 MI E/O SANTIAGO CYN	12/15/2017	Routine	Y	\$
55C0181	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	3.1 MI E/O SANTIAGO ROAD	12/15/2017	Routine	Y	\$
55C0182	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	3.6 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROAD	12/15/2017	Routine	Y	\$
55C0183	SILVERADO CANYON CREEK	50' N/O SILVERADO CYN RD.	12/15/2017	Routine	N	\$

**6** Bridge(s) in this Transmittal

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**WEB SITES:**

The National Bridge Inspection Standards (NBIS) Recording and Coding Guide for the Structure Inventory and Appraisal of the Nation's Bridges, Element Level Inspection, Structure Maintenance and Investigations Manuals, Local Assistance Program Guidelines and other related information are posted on Division of Maintenance, Structure Maintenance and Investigations; Division of Local Assistance, Local Highway Bridge Program (HBP) and FHWA websites.

The websites can be accessed at:

1. "Caltrans Structure Maintenance and Investigations" <http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/structur/strmaint/>
2. "Caltrans Division of Local Assistance"  
<http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/LocalPrograms/hbrr99/hbrr99a.htm>
3. "FHWA" <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/BRIDGE/mtguide.pdf>

**Inspection Type Definitions****Routine Inspection:**

Routine Inspections consist of both the initial Inventory Inspection (the first inspection of the bridge that places it in the bridge inventory or when there has been a change in the configuration of the structure) and subsequent regularly scheduled inspections. The initial inspection provides all the Structural Inventory & Appraisal (SI&A) data required by federal and state regulations, determines the baseline structural conditions, lists any existing problems, and establishes the load capacity of the structure. Subsequent inspections consist of observations, measurements needed to determine the physical and functional condition of the bridge, to identify any changes from the previously recorded conditions, and verification of its load capacity. These inspections are generally conducted from the deck, ground and/or water level, and from permanent work platforms and walkways, if present. Inspection of underwater portions of the substructure is limited to observations during low-flow periods and/or probing for signs of undermining. Special equipment should be utilized in circumstances where its use provides the only practical access to areas of the structure.

**Fracture Critical, Special Feature & Underwater Inspections:**

Fracture Critical, Special Feature, and Underwater Inspections are up close, hands-on inspections of one or more members above or below the water level to identify any deficiencies not readily detectable using Routine Inspection procedures. These inspections generally require special equipment such as under-bridge inspection equipment, manlifts, boats, traffic control, and railroad flagging. Personnel with special skills such as divers or structural steel inspectors trained in non-destructive testing techniques may be required.

**Other Inspections:**

Other Inspections are conducted on damaged structures, structures that have developed specific problems, or structures suspected of developing problems. The scope of these investigations should be sufficient to determine the need for emergency load restrictions or closure of the structure, monitor a changing condition, and to assess the level of effort necessary to effect a repair.



Bridge Number : 55C0178  
Facility Carried: SILVERADO CANYN RD  
Location : 4.9 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROA  
City :  
Inspection Date : 12/15/2017

## Bridge Inspection Report

### Inspection Type

Routine ☒ FC ☐ Underwater ☐ Special ☐ Other ☐

**STRUCTURE NAME:** SILVERADO CANYON CREEK

### CONSTRUCTION INFORMATION

Year Built : 1947  
Year Modified: N/A  
Length (m) : 12.8

Skew (degrees): 45  
No. of Joints : 0  
No. of Hinges : 0

Structure Description: Simply supported single span steel girders (4 each) with RC open end seat abutments, all supported upon spread footings.

Span Configuration : (W) 41.00 ft (E)

### SAFE LOAD CAPACITY AND RATINGS

Design Live Load: UNKNOWN  
Inventory Rating: RF= 0.73  
Operating Rating: RF= 0.95  
Permit Rating : PPPPP  
Posting Load : Type 3: Legal

Calculation Method: (LRFR) LD & RES FACT RATING  
Calculation Method: (LRFR) LD & RES FACT RATING

Type 3S2: Legal

Type 3-3: Legal

### DESCRIPTION ON STRUCTURE

Deck X-Section: (S) 1.50 ft br, 24.00 ft, 1.50 ft br (N)

Total Width: 8.2 m Net Width: 7.3 m No. of Lanes: 2

Min. Vertical Clearance: Unimpaired

Speed: 25 mph

Overlay Thickness: 0.0 inches

Rail Code: 1000

Rail Type	Location	Length (ft)	Rail Modifications
MBBR	Right/Left	82	

### DESCRIPTION UNDER STRUCTURE

Channel Description: Natural earth trapezoidal with a cobbled bottom.

### NOTICE

The bridge inspection condition assessment used for this inspection is based on the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Bridge Element Inspection Manual 2013 as defined in Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century (MAP-21) federal law. The new element inspection methodology may result in changes to related condition and appraisal ratings on the bridge without significant physical changes at the bridge.

The element condition information contained in this report represents the current condition of the bridge based on the most recent routine and special inspections. Some of the notes presented below may be from an inspection that occurred prior to the date noted in this report. Refer to the Scope and Access section of this inspection report for a description of which portions of the bridge were inspected on this date.

### INSPECTION COMMENTARY

#### SCOPE AND ACCESS

This inspection was performed by walking on the bridge shoulders and deck, and under the span. A full visual inspection is performed for the visible substructure elements. The water in the channel was 8 inches deep at 8 feet wide at next to the east Abutment at the time of the inspection.

The bridge deck was inspected on 12/15/2017 and the underside elements were inspected on

INSPECTION COMMENTARY

2/8/2018.

## SAFE LOAD CAPACITY

The load rating for this structure is calculated on 08/31/2017 by SMI Ratings Branch using BrR 6.8.0 AASHTO analysis, and the load rating summary sheet is archived on 09/08/2017.

ELEMENT INSPECTION RATINGS AND COMMENTARY										
Elem No.	Defect /Prot	Defect	Element Description	Env	Total Qty	Units	Qty in each St. 1	St. 2	Condition St. 3	State St. 4
12			Deck-RC	2	90	sq.m	22	48	20	0
	1080		Delamination/Spall/Patched Area	2	1		0	1	0	0
	1120		Efflorescence/Rust Staining	2	2		0	2	0	0
	1130		Cracking (RC and Other)	2	50		0	30	20	0
	1190		Abrasion (PS Conc./RC)	2	15		0	15	0	0
(12)										
There were no significant defects noted.										
(12-1080)										
The concete deck has a spall 6 inches X 5 inches X 1 inch and unsound concerte 1 foot X 1 foot around it.										
(12-1120)										
The soffit exhibits two transverse cracks 4 feet long in the soffit with white light efflorescence in every bay.										
(12-1130)										
The deck has unsealed transverse cracks, 0.04 inches wide, and 12 inches spaced apart and 4 feet long. (see the attached photo no. 1)										
(12-1190)										
The concrete deck surface exhibits 60% light abrasion due to weather and aging.										
107			Girder/Beam-Steel	2	52	m	48	4	0	0
	1000		Corrosion	2	3		0	3	0	0
	1900		Distortion	2	1		0	1	0	0
	515		Steel Coating-Paint	2	118	sq.m	116	0	1	1
	3440		Effectiveness (Steel PC)	2	2		0	0	1	1
(107-1000)										
The steel girders exhibit pitting rust the surface of the bottom flange.										
(107-1900)										
There is a 3 inches long dent at the middle of the north girder.										
(107-515-3440)										
The paint system failed in a very few locations at the bottom flange.										
215			Abutment-RC	2	24	m	23	1	0	0
	1130		Cracking (RC and Other)	2	1		0	1	0	0

**ELEMENT INSPECTION RATINGS AND COMMENTARY**

Elem No.	Defect /Prot	Element Description	Env	Total Qty	Units	Qty in each Condition State			
						St. 1	St. 2	St. 3	St. 4
(215-1130)									
The west abutment exhibits a vertical crack, 0.04 inches wide under girder #3.									
220		Pile Cap/Footing-RC	2	12	m	0	12	0	0
	6000	Scour	2	12		0	12	0	0
(220)									
(220-6000)									
The footing of the east Abutment is exposed, about 12 feet long and 2 inches deep.									
330		Railing-Metal	2	26	m	26	0	0	0
(330)									
There were no significant defects noted.									

**WORK RECOMMENDATIONS**

RecDate: 07/12/2011      EstCost:      Seal the deck cracks with methacrylate.  
 Action : Deck-Methacrylate      StrTarget: 2 YEARS  
 Work By: LOCAL AGENCY      DistTarget:  
 Status : PROPOSED      EA:

Team Leader : Ashraf Shenouda  
 Report Author : Ashraf Shenouda  
 Inspected By : A.Shenouda/KD.Henderson

 6/27/18  
 Ashraf Shenouda (Registered Civil Engineer) (Date)



**STRUCTURE INVENTORY AND APPRAISAL REPORT**

## \*\*\*\*\* IDENTIFICATION \*\*\*\*\*

(1) STATE NAME- CALIFORNIA 069  
 (8) STRUCTURE NUMBER 55C0178  
 (5) INVENTORY ROUTE (ON/UNDER)- ON 140000000  
 (2) HIGHWAY AGENCY DISTRICT 12  
 (3) COUNTY CODE 059 (4) PLACE CODE 00000  
 (6) FEATURE INTERSECTED- SILVERADO CANYON CREEK  
 (7) FACILITY CARRIED- SILVERADO CANYN RD  
 (9) LOCATION- 4.9 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROAD  
 (11) MILEPOINT/KILOMETERPOINT 0  
 (12) BASE HIGHWAY NETWORK- NOT ON NET 0  
 (13) LRS INVENTORY ROUTE & SUBROUTE  
 (16) LATITUDE 33 DEG 44 MIN 45.83 SEC  
 (17) LONGITUDE 117 DEG 36 MIN 20.9 SEC  
 (98) BORDER BRIDGE STATE CODE % SHARE %  
 (99) BORDER BRIDGE STRUCTURE NUMBER

## \*\*\*\*\* STRUCTURE TYPE AND MATERIAL \*\*\*\*\*

(43) STRUCTURE TYPE MAIN:MATERIAL- STEEL  
 TYPE- STRINGER/MULTI-BEAM OR GDR CODE 302  
 (44) STRUCTURE TYPE APPR:MATERIAL- OTHER/NA  
 TYPE- OTHER/NA CODE 000  
 (45) NUMBER OF SPANS IN MAIN UNIT 1  
 (46) NUMBER OF APPROACH SPANS 0  
 (107) DECK STRUCTURE TYPE- CIP CONCRETE CODE 1  
 (108) WEARING SURFACE / PROTECTIVE SYSTEM:  
 A) TYPE OF WEARING SURFACE- NONE CODE 0  
 B) TYPE OF MEMBRANE- NONE CODE 0  
 C) TYPE OF DECK PROTECTION- NONE CODE 0

## \*\*\*\*\* AGE AND SERVICE \*\*\*\*\*

(27) YEAR BUILT 1947  
 (106) YEAR RECONSTRUCTED 0000  
 (42) TYPE OF SERVICE: ON- HIGHWAY 1  
 UNDER- WATERWAY 5  
 (28) LANES:ON STRUCTURE 02 UNDER STRUCTURE 00  
 (29) AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC 2000  
 (30) YEAR OF ADT 2009 (109) TRUCK ADT 1 %  
 (19) BYPASS, DETOUR LENGTH 199 KM

## \*\*\*\*\* GEOMETRIC DATA \*\*\*\*\*

(48) LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SPAN 12.5 M  
 (49) STRUCTURE LENGTH 12.8 M  
 (50) CURB OR SIDEWALK: LEFT 0.0 M RIGHT 0.0 M  
 (51) BRIDGE ROADWAY WIDTH CURB TO CURB 7.3 M  
 (52) DECK WIDTH OUT TO OUT 8.2 M  
 (32) APPROACH ROADWAY WIDTH (W/SHOULDERS) 6.4 M  
 (33) BRIDGE MEDIAN- NO MEDIAN 0  
 (34) SKEW 45 DEG (35) STRUCTURE FLARED NO  
 (10) INVENTORY ROUTE MIN VERT CLEAR 99.99 M  
 (47) INVENTORY ROUTE TOTAL HORIZ CLEAR 7.3 M  
 (53) MIN VERT CLEAR OVER BRIDGE RDWY 99.99 M  
 (54) MIN VERT UNDERCLEAR REF- NOT H/RR 0.00 M  
 (55) MIN LAT UNDERCLEAR RT REF- NOT H/RR 0.0 M  
 (56) MIN LAT UNDERCLEAR LT 0.0 M

## \*\*\*\*\* NAVIGATION DATA \*\*\*\*\*

(38) NAVIGATION CONTROL- NOT APPLICABLE CODE N  
 (111) PIER PROTECTION- CODE  
 (39) NAVIGATION VERTICAL CLEARANCE 0.0 M  
 (116) VERT-LIFT BRIDGE NAV MIN VERT CLEAR M  
 (40) NAVIGATION HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE 0.0 M

## \*\*\*\*\* SUFFICIENCY RATING \*\*\*\*\*

SUFFICIENCY RATING = 45.6  
 STATUS STRUCTURALLY DEFICIENT  
 HEALTH INDEX 85.0  
 PAINT CONDITION INDEX = 98.6

## \*\*\*\*\* CLASSIFICATION \*\*\*\*\*

(112) NBIS BRIDGE LENGTH- YES Y  
 (104) HIGHWAY SYSTEM- NOT ON NHS 0  
 (26) FUNCTIONAL CLASS- COLLECTOR URBAN 17  
 (100) DEFENSE HIGHWAY- NOT STRAHNET 0  
 (101) PARALLEL STRUCTURE- NONE EXISTS N  
 (102) DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC- 2 WAY 2  
 (103) TEMPORARY STRUCTURE-  
 (105) FED.LANDS HWY- NOT APPLICABLE 0  
 (110) DESIGNATED NATIONAL NETWORK - NOT ON NET 0  
 (20) TOLL- ON FREE ROAD 3  
 (21) MAINTAIN- COUNTY HIGHWAY AGENCY 02  
 (22) OWNER- COUNTY HIGHWAY AGENCY 02  
 (37) HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE- NOT ELIGIBLE 5

## \*\*\*\*\* CONDITION \*\*\*\*\*

(58) DECK 4  
 (59) SUPERSTRUCTURE 7  
 (60) SUBSTRUCTURE 5  
 (61) CHANNEL & CHANNEL PROTECTION 8  
 (62) CULVERTS N

## \*\*\*\*\* LOAD RATING AND POSTING \*\*\*\*\*

(31) DESIGN LOAD- UNKNOWN 0  
 (63) OPERATING RATING METHOD- (LRFR) LD & RES FA 8  
 (64) OPERATING RATING- RF= 0.95  
 (65) INVENTORY RATING METHOD- (LRFR) LD & RES FA 8  
 (66) INVENTORY RATING- RF= 0.73  
 (70) BRIDGE POSTING- EQUAL TO OR ABOVE LEGAL LOADS 5  
 (41) STRUCTURE OPEN, POSTED OR CLOSED- A  
 DESCRIPTION- OPEN, NO RESTRICTION

## \*\*\*\*\* APPRAISAL \*\*\*\*\*

(67) STRUCTURAL EVALUATION 5  
 (68) DECK GEOMETRY 4  
 (69) UNDERCLEARANCES, VERTICAL & HORIZONTAL N  
 (71) WATER ADEQUACY 9  
 (72) APPROACH ROADWAY ALIGNMENT 6  
 (36) TRAFFIC SAFETY FEATURES 1000  
 (113) SCOUR CRITICAL BRIDGES 8

## \*\*\*\*\* PROPOSED IMPROVEMENTS \*\*\*\*\*

(75) TYPE OF WORK- REPLACE FOR DEFICIENC CODE 31  
 (76) LENGTH OF STRUCTURE IMPROVEMENT 12.8 M  
 (94) BRIDGE IMPROVEMENT COST \$241,500  
 (95) ROADWAY IMPROVEMENT COST \$48,300  
 (96) TOTAL PROJECT COST \$405,720  
 (97) YEAR OF IMPROVEMENT COST ESTIMATE 2018  
 (114) FUTURE ADT 4204  
 (115) YEAR OF FUTURE ADT 2035

## \*\*\*\*\* INSPECTIONS \*\*\*\*\*

(90) INSPECTION DATE 12/17 (91) FREQUENCY 24 MO  
 (92) CRITICAL FEATURE INSPECTION: (93) CFI DATE  
 A) FRACTURE CRIT DETAIL- NO MO A)  
 B) UNDERWATER INSP- NO MO B)  
 C) OTHER SPECIAL INSP- NO MO C)

4.9 MI. E/O SANTIAGO ROAD

## SILVERADO CANYON CREEK

12/15/2017 [AAAK]

55C0178

102 - PHOTO-Deck-Damage/Deterioration

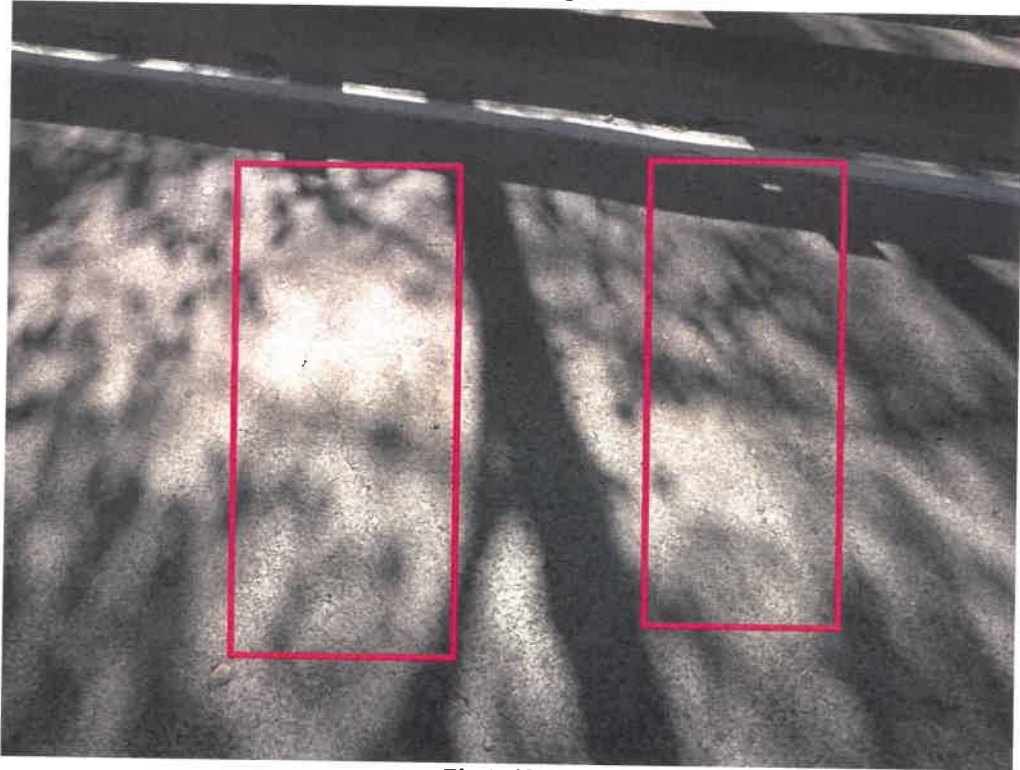


Photo No. 1

Deck transverse cracks.